Migratory flows of commercial transactions and gassification of border territories and trans-Pyrenean routes , from Aquania , Provence and Piedmont:

Navarre in the 12th century .

1. The Sangüesa alias Pouyastruc de Bigorre in Gascogne
2. The Sánchez del Castelar, alias Cerdán, alias Levi, from the merindad
3. from Sangüesa
4. Daroca and the Jiloca region in the 12th century:
5. the Subirón = Soubirou , the Paúl (=Polo), the Lópes de Villanueva
6. (from Jiloca)(= Lopes de Vileneuve) Arnau de Vilanova , etc.
7. de Billière
8. The Garcés of Maluenda alias Astruch of Aquitania

The Garcés family from Navarre in the Gasconization of Daroca , Calatayud and

Lands of Jiloca and its connection with the Garcés of

Maluenda

The Garcés de Marcilla family, from Marseille